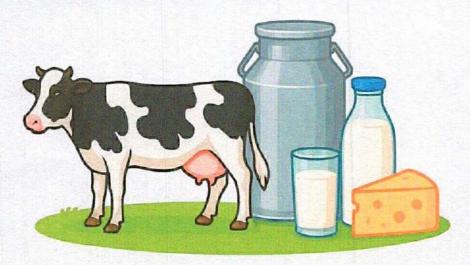


# **DEPARTMENT**OF ZOOLOGY



ADD-ON CERTIFICATE
COURSE IN

## DAIRY TECHNOLOGY



ST. XAVIER'S COLLEGE RANCHI

#### St. Xavier's College, Ranchi

#### Department of Zoology

Add-on Certificate Course in Dairy Technology (30 Hours)

Special Focus: Dairy Sector in Jharkhand

**Duration: 30 Hours** 

Mode: Classroom + Practical

Target Group: Students of science stream

#### Course Objectives:

- To introduce the basic principles of dairy technology and milk processing.
- 2. To provide awareness of the dairy industry in Jharkhand, including key challenges and opportunities.
- 3. To demonstrate essential skills in milk testing, hygiene, and small-scale processing.
- 4. To promote value addition and entrepreneurship in the rural dairy sector.

#### Course Structure & Modules:

Module No.	Module Title	Duration	Mode
1	Introduction with special reference to Jharkhand	2 hrs	Classroom
2	Basics of Milk Composition, Quality & Adulteration	3 hrs	Classroom
3	Clean Milk Production and Handling Practices	2 hrs	Classroom
4	Introduction to Processing of Milk and Local Dairy Products	4 hrs	Classroom / Demonstration
5	Value Addition, Packaging, and Marketing in Rural Dairy	2 hrs	Classroom
6	Government Support & Entrepreneurship in Jharkhand's Dairy Sector	2 hrs	Classroom
7	Practical	15 hrs	Laboratory

#### Module Highlights:

#### Module 1: Dairy Sector in Jharkhand

- Status of milk production and consumption in Jharkhand
- Indigenous cattle and dairy cooperatives (e.g., Medha Dairy)
- · Scope for rural dairy entrepreneurship

#### Module 2: Milk Quality & Adulteration Tests

- Milk composition: Fat, SNF, water
- Use of lactometer, alcohol test, organoleptic testing
- Simple adulteration detection techniques

#### Module 3: Clean Milk Production

- Importance of hygiene in milking and transport
- Personal and equipment hygiene
- Simple cooling and preservation techniques

#### Module 4: Processing of Milk

- · Small-scale production of curd, paneer, ghee, khoa
- Low-cost processing equipment overview
- Traditional vs modern techniques

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#### Module 5: Value Addition & Marketing

- · Flavored milk, lassi, butter, and sweets
- Packaging methods for shelf life and hygiene
- Branding and local market linkages

#### Module 6: Government Support & Entrepreneurship

- Schemes: DEDS, Rashtriya Gokul Mission, NABARD
- Role of cooperatives and SHGs
- How to start a small-scale dairy unit in Jharkhand

#### Module 7: Practical

- Pasteuriser, homogenizer, freezer, cream separators, milk sampling equipment their principles and designs. [2]
- Determination of specific gravity, fat, SNF, TS, Acidity and pH in milk and their significance in interpretation. [2]
- MBR test. [2]
- Phosphatase activity in Milk. [2]
- Common adulterants in milk and their detection techniques [2]
- FIELD VISIT VISIT TO DAIRY FARM/INTERNSHIP, SUBMISSION OF REPORT [5]

#### **Learning Outcomes:**

After completing the course, participants will be able to:

- 1. Understand basic milk handling and quality testing techniques.
- 2. Follow hygienic practices in dairy production.
- 3. Identify local opportunities for processing and selling dairy products.
- 4. Use simple equipment to produce common dairy items.
- 5. Access relevant government schemes for starting dairy enterprises.

#### Assessment & Certification:

- Participation & attendance (min 80%)
- Practical demonstration (40%)
- Final guiz or oral test (60%)

Certificate will be awarded by the St. Xavier's College, Ranchi

Course Director
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